



# EVBL4571-QB-00A

## 1A, 60V, High-Efficiency, Synchronous Step-Down Converter Evaluation Board

### DESCRIPTION

The EVBL4571-QB-00A is an evaluation board designed to demonstrate the capabilities of the MP4571, a high-efficiency, synchronous step-down converter with integrated internal power MOSFETs (HS-FET and LS-FET, respectively). It can deliver up to 1A of continuous output current, with peak current control for excellent transient response and an integrated MPS power inductor.

The MP4571 features advanced asynchronous mode (AAM) and forced continuous condition mode (FCCM). AAM helps achieve high efficiency under light-load conditions by scaling back the switching frequency ( $f_{sw}$ ) to reduce switching and gate driver losses.

The EVBL4571-QB-00A is a fully assembled and tested evaluation board. It generates 5V of output voltage ( $V_{OUT}$ ) and 1A of continuous output current across a wide 5V to 60V input range.

### ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

| Parameter      | Symbol    | Value   | Units |
|----------------|-----------|---------|-------|
| Input voltage  | $V_{IN}$  | 5 to 60 | V     |
| Output voltage | $V_{OUT}$ | 5       | V     |
| Output current | $I_{OUT}$ | 1       | A     |

### FEATURES

- Wide 5V to 60V Operating Input Range
- 1A Continuous Output Current
- 40 $\mu$ A Quiescent Current
- Up to 2.2MHz Configurable Frequency
- Internal 250m $\Omega$  High-Side MOSFET and 45m $\Omega$  Low-Side MOSFET
- Low 2 $\mu$ A Shutdown Current
- 0.45ms Internal Soft Start (SS)
- 180° Out-of-Phase SYNCOUT Clock
- Synchronous Mode for High-Efficiency Operation
- Selectable Advanced Asynchronous Mode (AAM) or Forced Continuous Conduction Mode (FCCM) for Light-Load Operation
- EN Remote Control
- Power Good (PG) Indicator
- Low-Dropout (LDO) Mode
- Over-Current Protection (OCP)
- Thermal Shutdown (TSD)
- Available in a QFN-12 (2.5mmx3mm) Package



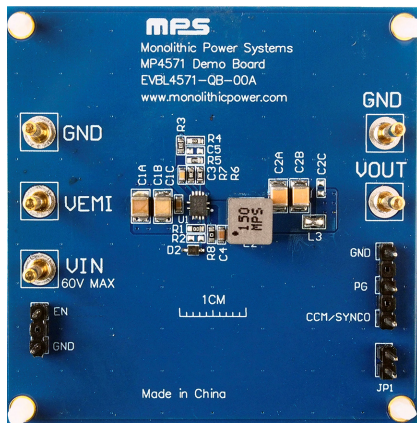
Optimized Performance with MPS Inductor MPL-AL6060 Series

### APPLICATIONS

- Automotive Systems
- Industrial Power Systems

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## EVBL4571-QB-00A EVALUATION BOARD

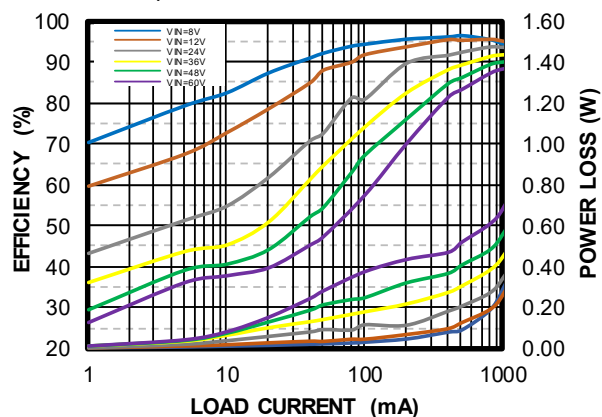


**LxWxH (6.35cmx6.35cmx1.3cm)**

| Board Number    | MPS IC Number | MPS Inductor   |
|-----------------|---------------|----------------|
| EVBL4571-QB-00A | MP4571GQB     | MPL-AL6060-150 |

### Efficiency vs. Load Current vs. Power Loss

$V_{OUT} = 5V$ ,  $f_{SW} = 450kHz$ ,  
 $L = 15\mu H$ , AAM



## QUICK START GUIDE

1. Preset the power supply between 5V and 60V, then turn off the power supply. <sup>(1)</sup>
2. If longer cables (>0.5m total) are being used between the source and the evaluation board, install a damping capacitor at the input terminals. This is critical when  $V_{IN}$  exceeds 24V.
3. Connect the power supply terminals to:
  - a. Positive (+):  $V_{IN}$
  - b. Negative (-): GND
4. Connect the load terminals to:
  - a. Positive (+):  $V_{OUT}$
  - b. Negative (-): GND
5. After making the connections, turn on the power supply.
6. To use the enable (EN) function, apply a digital input to the EN pin. Drive EN above 1.45V to turn the regulator on; drive EN below 1.12V to turn it off.
7. The oscillating frequency can be configured by the external frequency resistor ( $R_{FREQ}$ ), which can be estimated with Equation (1):

$$R_{FREQ}(M\Omega) = \frac{30}{f_{SW}(kHz)} \quad (1)$$

8. The output voltage ( $V_{OUT}$ ) is set by the external resistor dividers ( $R_4$  and  $R_5$ ). The feedback resistor ( $R_{FB}$ ,  $R_4$  plus  $R_6$ ) also sets the feedback loop bandwidth via the internal compensation capacitor. Select  $R_4$  to have a value of about 40k $\Omega$ .  $R_5$  can be calculated with Equation (2):

$$R_5 = \frac{R_4}{\frac{V_{OUT}}{0.8} - 1} \quad (2)$$

Table 1 shows the recommended  $R_{FB}$  values for common output voltages.

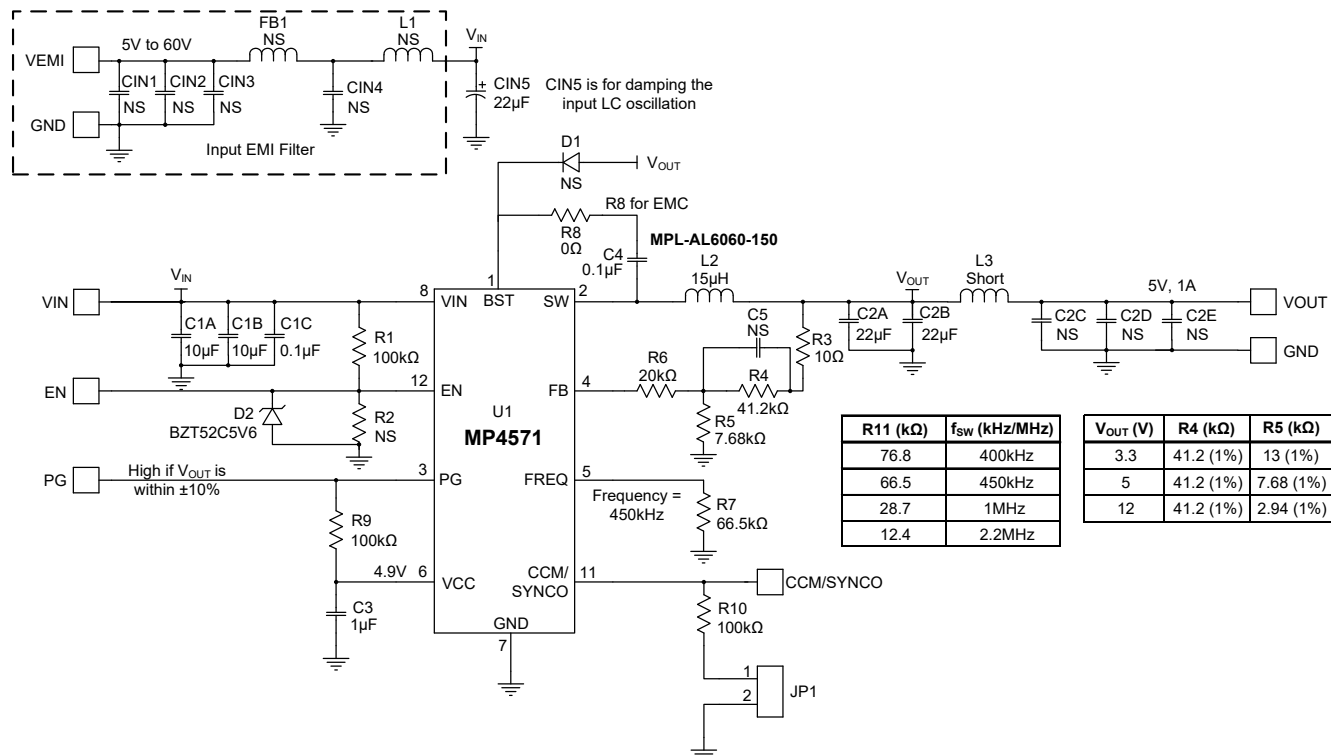
**Table 1: Recommended Resistor Voltages**

| $V_{OUT}$ (V) | $R_4$ (k $\Omega$ ) | $R_5$ (k $\Omega$ ) | $R_6$ (k $\Omega$ ) |
|---------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 3.3           | 41.2 (1%)           | 13 (1%)             | 20 (1%)             |
| 5             | 41.2 (1%)           | 7.68 (1%)           | 20 (1%)             |
| 12            | 41.2 (1%)           | 2.94 (1%)           | 20 (1%)             |

### Notes:

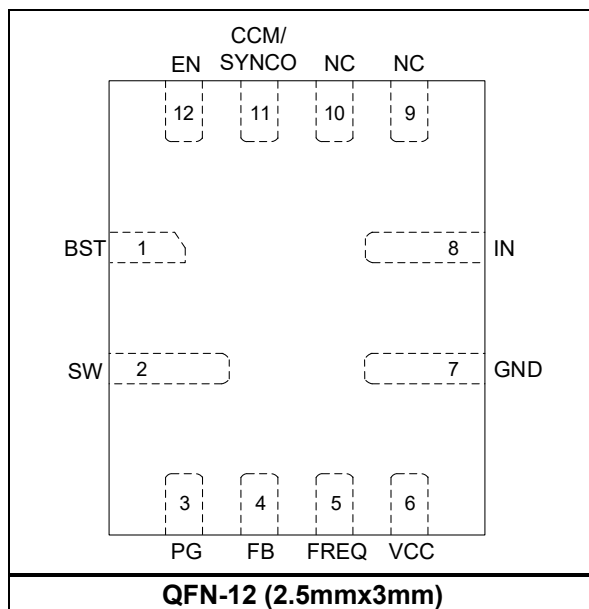
- 1) Electronic loads represent a negative impedance to the regulator. If the current is too high, hiccup mode is triggered.

## EVALUATION BOARD SCHEMATIC



**Figure 1: Evaluation Board Schematic**

## PACKAGE REFERENCE



**EVBL4571-QB-00A BILL OF MATERIALS**

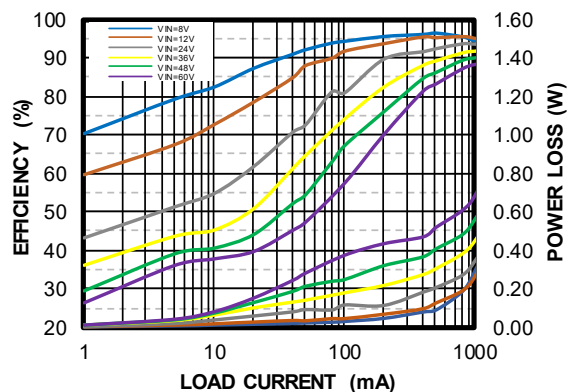
| Qty | Ref                                       | Value          | Description                        | Package            | Manufacturer | Manufacturer P/N   |
|-----|-------------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|
| 2   | C1A, C1B                                  | 10 $\mu$ F     | Ceramic capacitor, 100V, X7S       | 1210               | Murata       | GRM32EC72A106KE05L |
| 1   | C1C                                       | 0.1 $\mu$ F    | Ceramic capacitor, 100V, X7R       | 0603               | Murata       | GRM188R72A104KA35D |
| 2   | C2A, C2B                                  | 22 $\mu$ F     | Ceramic capacitor, 25V, X7R        | 1210               | Murata       | GRM32ER71E226KE15L |
| 1   | C3                                        | 1 $\mu$ F      | Ceramic capacitor, 25V, X7R        | 0603               | Murata       | GRM188R71E105KA12D |
| 1   | C4                                        | 0.1 $\mu$ F    | Ceramic capacitor, 16V, X7R        | 0603               | Murata       | GRM188R71C104KA01D |
| 1   | CIN5                                      | 22 $\mu$ F     | Electrolytic capacitor, 63V        | SMD                | Jianghai     | VTD-63V22          |
| 8   | CIN1, CIN2, CIN3, CIN4, C2C, C2D, C2E, C5 | NS             |                                    |                    |              |                    |
| 1   | D1                                        | NS             |                                    |                    |              |                    |
| 1   | D2                                        | 5.6V           | Zener diode, 5.6V                  | SOD323             | Diodes, Inc. | BZT52C5V6S         |
| 1   | FB1                                       | NS             |                                    |                    |              |                    |
| 1   | L1                                        | NS             |                                    |                    |              |                    |
| 1   | L2                                        | 15 $\mu$ H     | Inductor, 35m $\Omega$ , DCR, 5.8A | SMD                | MPS          | MPL-AL6060-150     |
| 1   | L3                                        | Short          |                                    | SMD                |              |                    |
| 3   | R1, R9, R10                               | 100k $\Omega$  | Film resistor, 1%                  | 0603               | Yageo        | RC0603FR-07100KL   |
| 1   | R3                                        | 10k $\Omega$   | Film resistor, 1%                  | 0603               | Yageo        | RC0603FR-0710RL    |
| 1   | R4                                        | 41.2k $\Omega$ | Film resistor, 1%                  | 0603               | Yageo        | RC0603FR-0741K2L   |
| 1   | R5                                        | 7.68k $\Omega$ | Film resistor, 1%                  | 0603               | Yageo        | RC0603FR-077K68L   |
| 1   | R6                                        | 20k $\Omega$   | Film resistor, 1%                  | 0603               | Yageo        | RC0603FR-0720KL    |
| 1   | R7                                        | 66.5k $\Omega$ | Film resistor, 1%                  | 0603               | Yageo        | RC0603FR-0766K5L   |
| 1   | R8                                        | 0 $\Omega$     | Film resistor, 1%                  | 0603               | Yageo        | RC0603FR-070RL     |
| 1   | R2                                        | NS             |                                    |                    |              |                    |
| 1   | U1                                        | MP4571         | Step-down regulator                | QFN-12 (2.5mmx3mm) | MPS          | MP4571GQB          |
| 1   | JP1                                       | 2.54mm         | Test pin                           | DIP                | Custom       |                    |
| 5   | VIN, VEMI, VOUT, GND, GND                 | 2mm            | 2 golden pins                      | DIP                | Custom       |                    |
| 5   | CCM/ SYNCO, PG, EN, GND, GND              | 2.54mm         | Test pin                           | DIP                | Custom       |                    |

## EVB TEST RESULTS

Performance curves and waveforms are tested on the evaluation board.  $V_{IN} = 24V$ ,  $V_{OUT} = 5V$ ,  $L = 15\mu H$ ,  $f_{SW} = 450kHz$ ,  $T_A = 25^\circ C$ , unless otherwise noted.

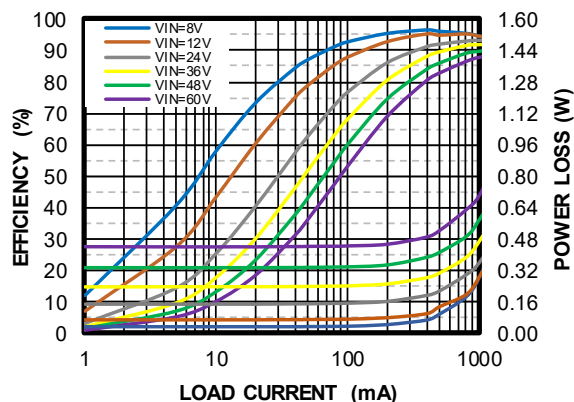
### Efficiency vs. Load Current vs. Power Loss

$V_{OUT} = 5V$ ,  $f_{SW} = 450kHz$ ,  $L = 15\mu H$ ,  
AAM



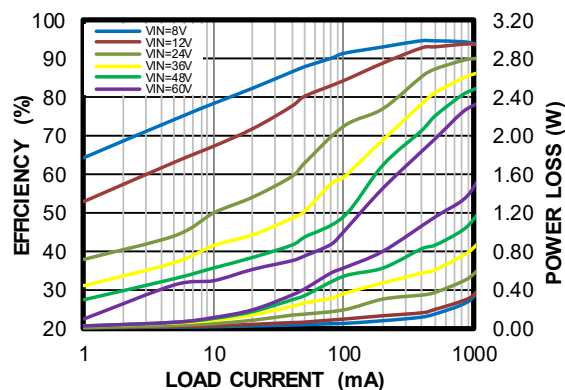
### Efficiency vs. Load Current vs. Power Loss

$V_{OUT} = 5V$ ,  $f_{SW} = 450kHz$ ,  $L = 15\mu H$ ,  
FCCM



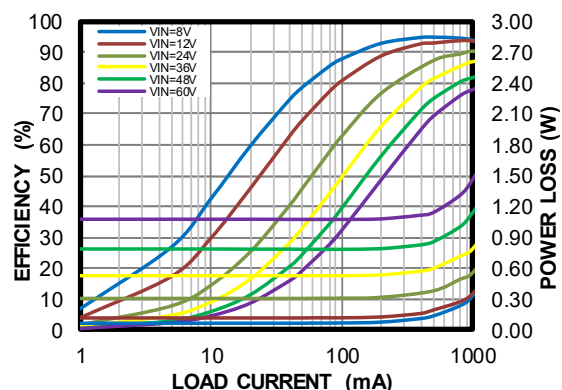
### Efficiency vs. Load Current vs. Power Loss

$V_{OUT} = 5V$ ,  $f_{SW} = 1MHz$ ,  $L = 10\mu H$ ,  
AAM



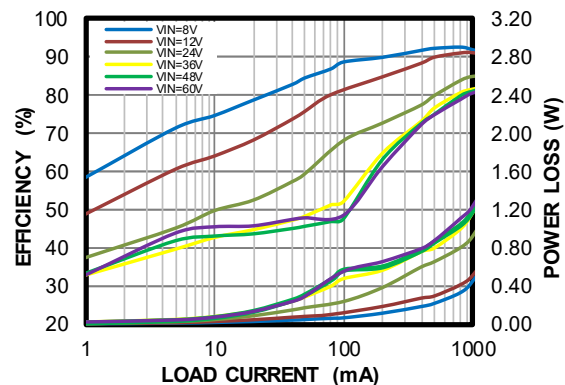
### Efficiency vs. Load Current vs. Power Loss

$V_{OUT} = 5V$ ,  $f_{SW} = 1MHz$ ,  $L = 10\mu H$ ,  
FCCM



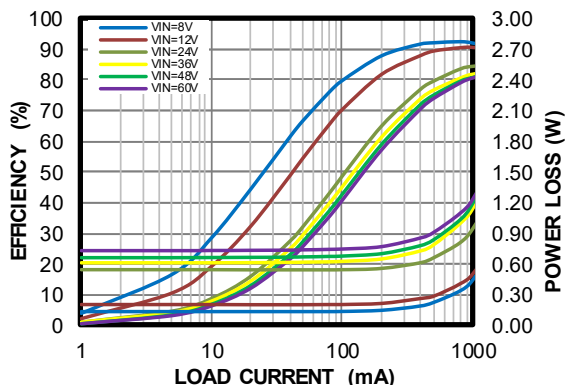
### Efficiency vs. Load Current vs. Power Loss

$V_{OUT} = 5V$ ,  $f_{SW} = 2.2MHz$ ,  $L = 4.7\mu H$ ,  
AAM



### Efficiency vs. Load Current vs. Power Loss

$V_{OUT} = 5V$ ,  $f_{SW} = 2.2MHz$ ,  $L = 4.7\mu H$ ,  
FCCM

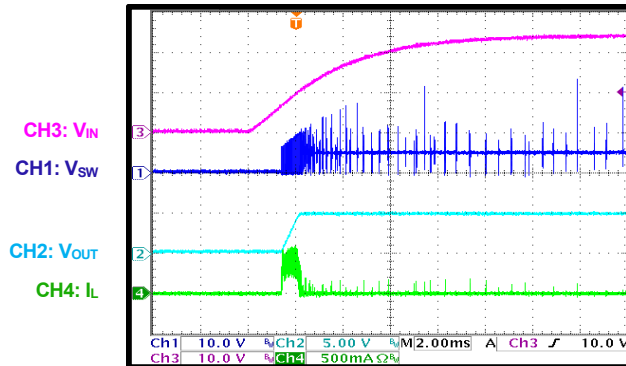


## EVb TEST RESULTS *(continued)*

Performance curves and waveforms are tested on the evaluation board.  $V_{IN} = 24V$ ,  $V_{OUT} = 5V$ ,  $L = 15\mu H$ ,  $f_{SW} = 450kHz$ ,  $T_A = 25^\circ C$ , unless otherwise noted.

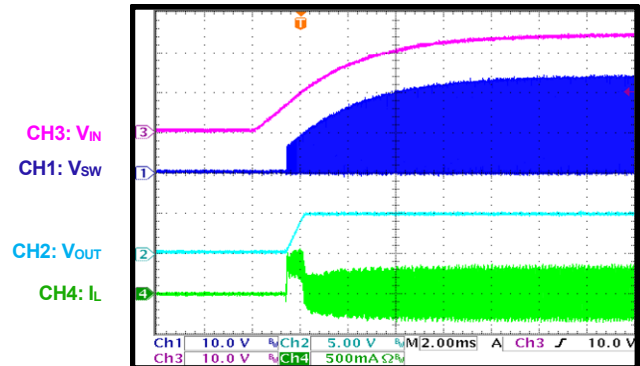
### Start-Up through VIN

$I_{OUT} = 0A$ , AAM



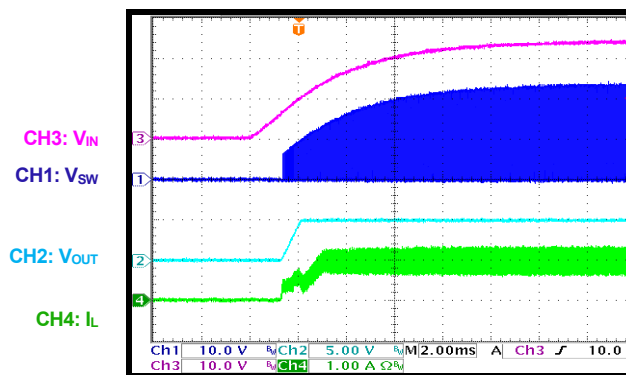
### Start-Up through VIN

$I_{OUT} = 0A$ , FCCM



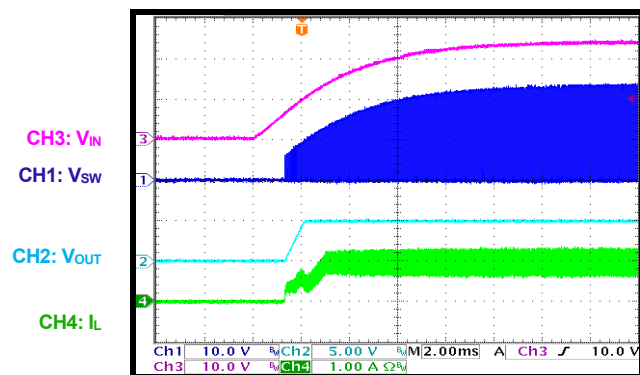
### Start-Up through VIN

$I_{OUT} = 1A$ , AAM



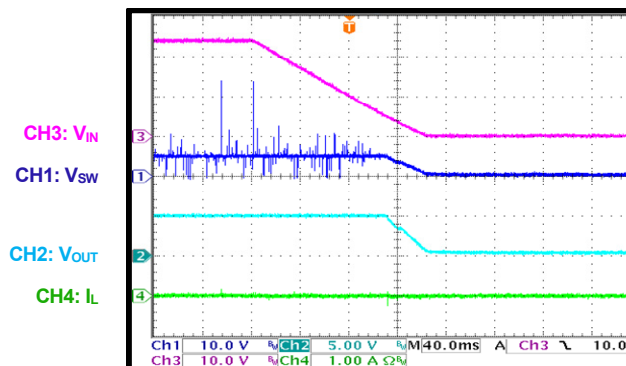
### Start-Up through VIN

$I_{OUT} = 1A$ , FCCM



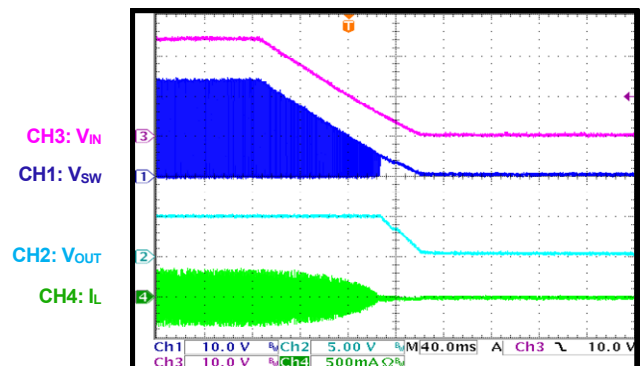
### Shutdown through VIN

$I_{OUT} = 0A$ , AAM



### Shutdown through VIN

$I_{OUT} = 0A$ , FCCM



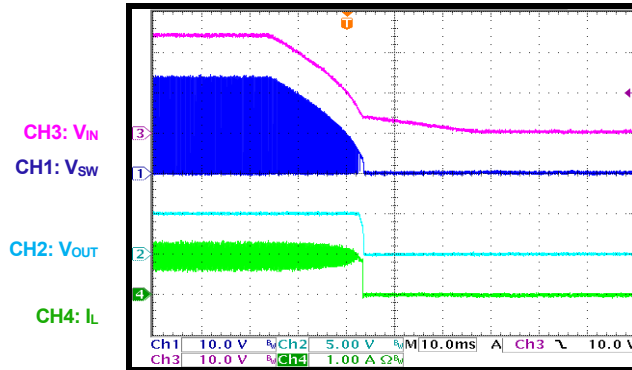


## EVb TEST RESULTS *(continued)*

Performance curves and waveforms are tested on the evaluation board.  $V_{IN} = 24V$ ,  $V_{OUT} = 5V$ ,  $L = 15\mu H$ ,  $f_{SW} = 450kHz$ ,  $T_A = 25^\circ C$ , unless otherwise noted.

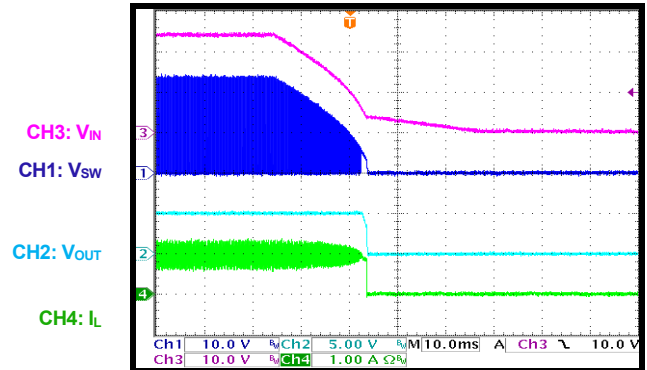
### Shutdown through VIN

$I_{OUT} = 1A$ , AAM



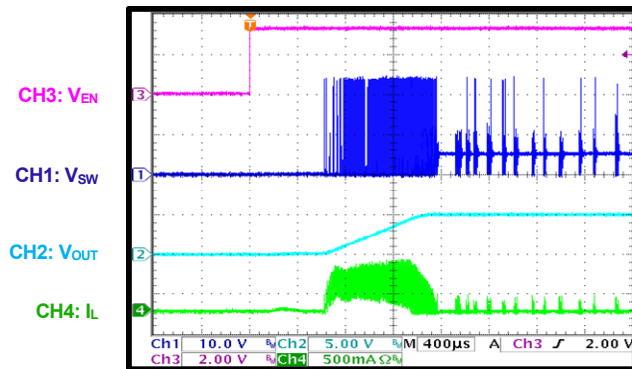
### Shutdown through VIN

$I_{OUT} = 1A$ , FCCM



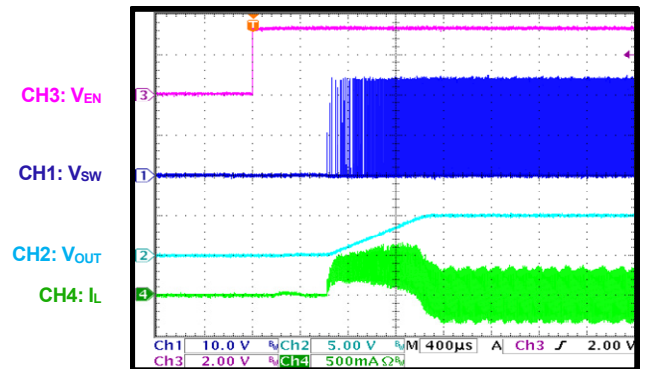
### Start-Up through EN

$I_{OUT} = 0A$ , AAM



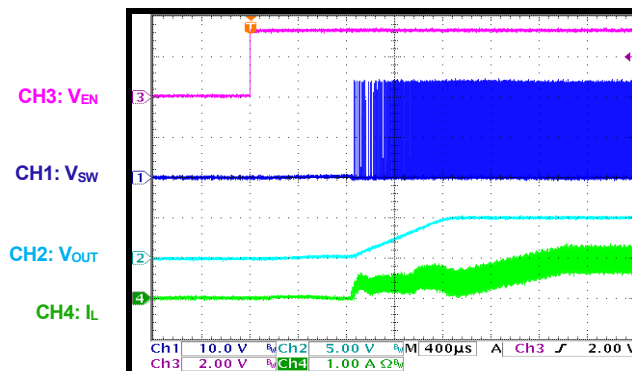
### Start-Up through EN

$I_{OUT} = 0A$ , FCCM



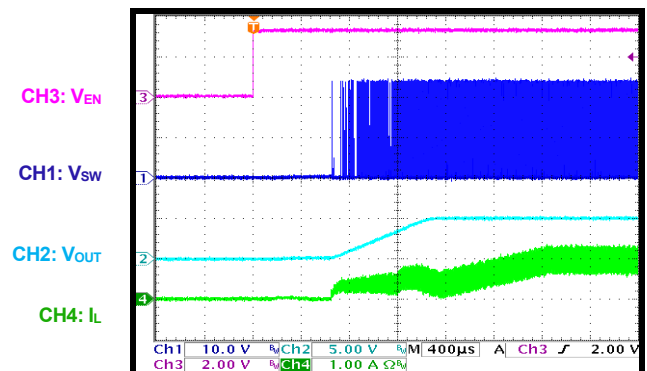
### Start-Up through EN

$I_{OUT} = 1A$ , AAM



### Start-Up through EN

$I_{OUT} = 1A$ , FCCM



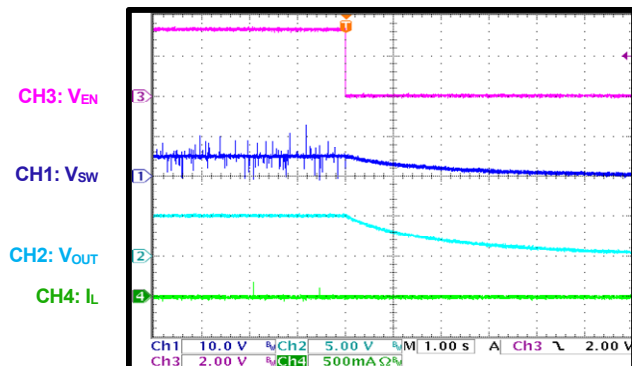


## EVb TEST RESULTS *(continued)*

Performance curves and waveforms are tested on the evaluation board.  $V_{IN} = 24V$ ,  $V_{OUT} = 5V$ ,  $L = 15\mu H$ ,  $f_{SW} = 450kHz$ ,  $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ , unless otherwise noted.

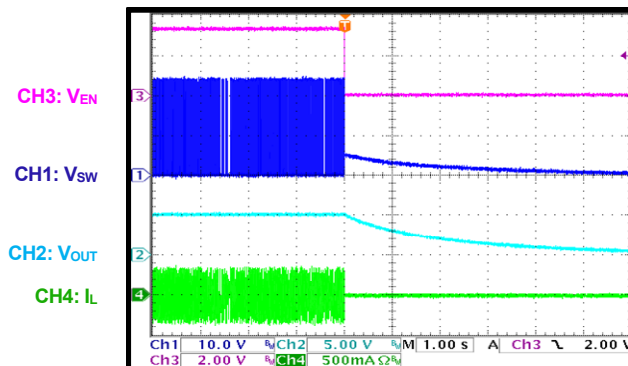
### Shutdown through EN

$I_{OUT} = 0A$ , AAM



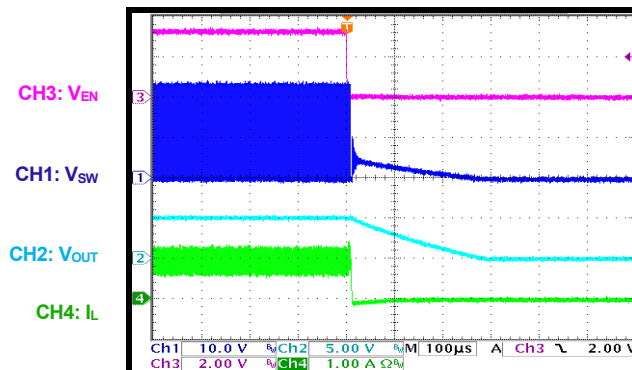
### Shutdown through EN

$I_{OUT} = 0A$ , FCCM



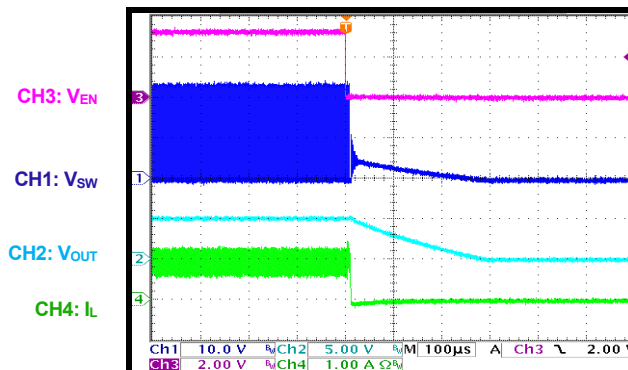
### Shutdown through EN

$I_{OUT} = 1A$ , AAM



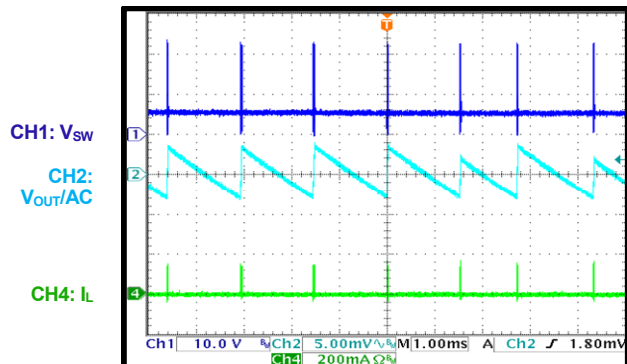
### Shutdown through EN

$I_{OUT} = 1A$ , FCCM



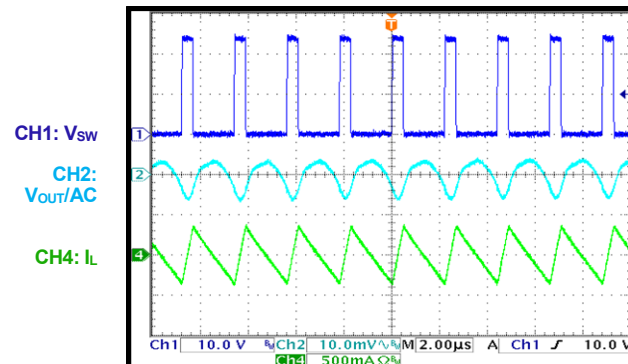
### Output Ripple

$I_{OUT} = 0A$ , AAM



### Output Ripple

$I_{OUT} = 0A$ , FCCM

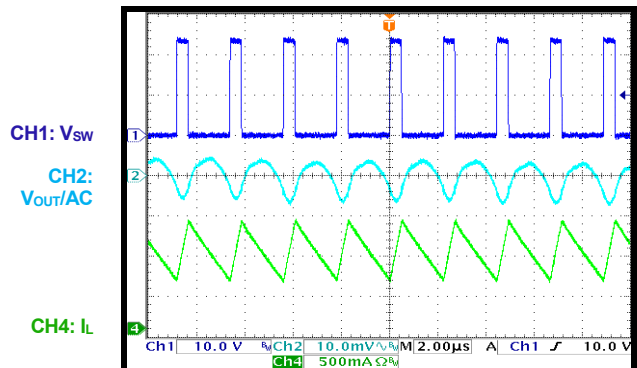


## EVB TEST RESULTS *(continued)*

Performance curves and waveforms are tested on the evaluation board.  $V_{IN} = 24V$ ,  $V_{OUT} = 5V$ ,  $L = 15\mu H$ ,  $f_{SW} = 450kHz$ ,  $T_A = 25^\circ C$ , unless otherwise noted.

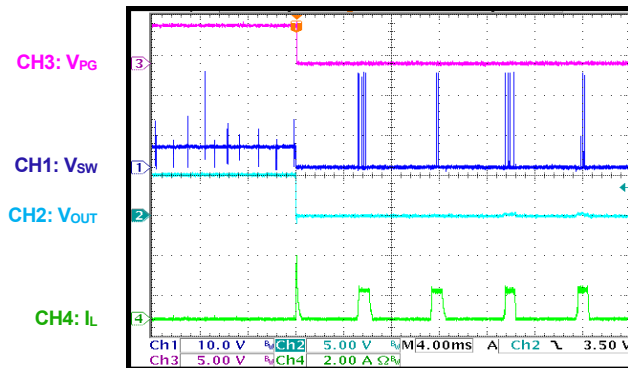
### Output Ripple

$I_{OUT} = 1A$



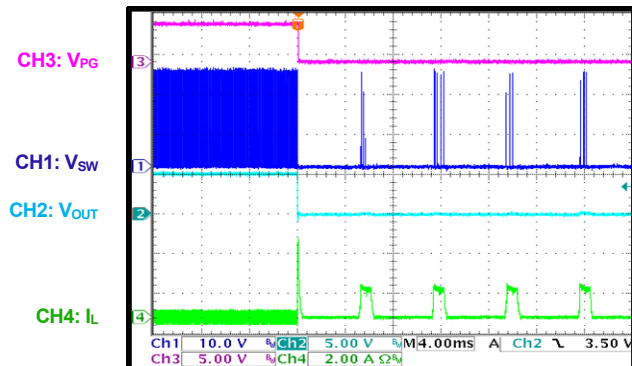
### SCP Entry in AAM

$I_{OUT} = 0A$



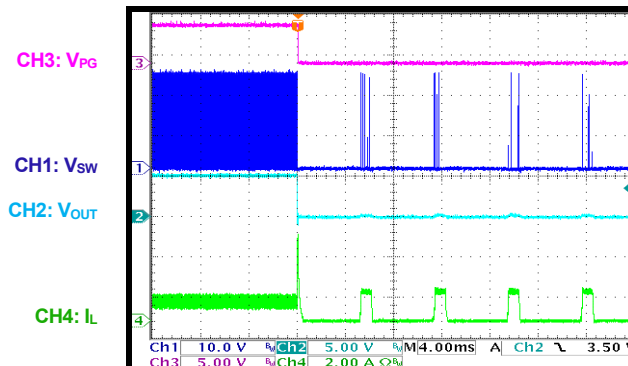
### SCP Entry in FCCM

$I_{OUT} = 0A$

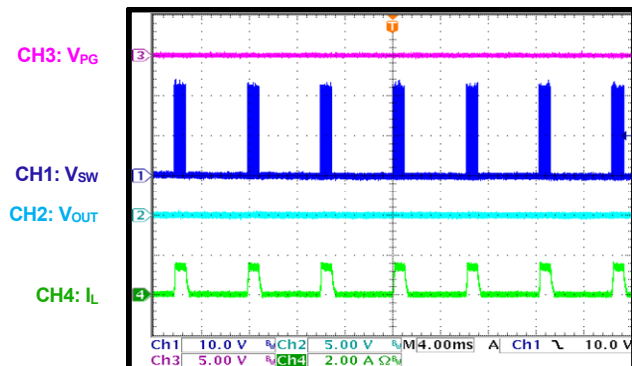


### SCP Entry

$I_{OUT} = 1A$

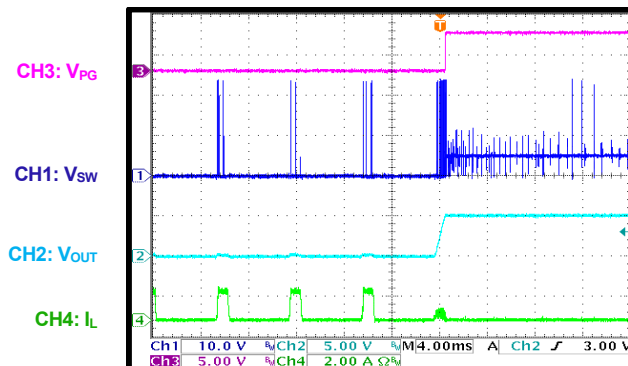


### SCP Steady State



### SCP Recovery in AAM

$I_{OUT} = 0A$

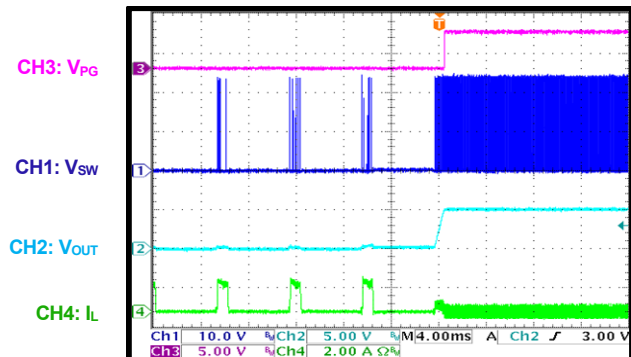


## EVb TEST RESULTS *(continued)*

Performance curves and waveforms are tested on the evaluation board.  $V_{IN} = 24V$ ,  $V_{OUT} = 5V$ ,  $L = 15\mu H$ ,  $f_{SW} = 450kHz$ ,  $T_A = 25^\circ C$ , unless otherwise noted.

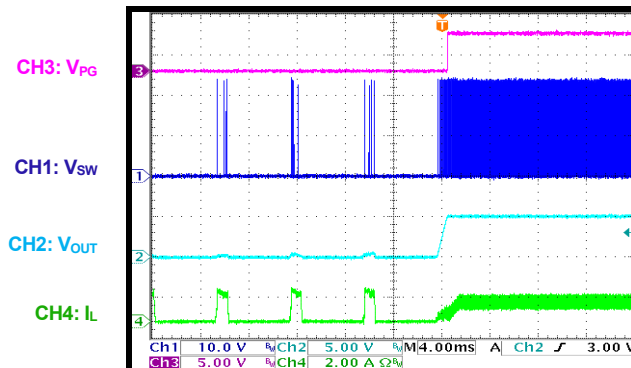
### SCP Recovery in FCCM

$I_{OUT} = 0A$



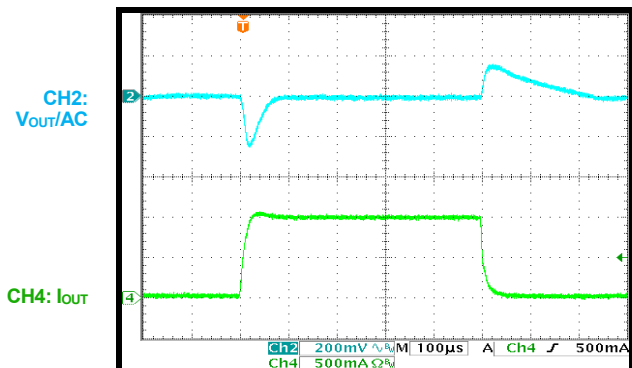
### SCP Recovery

$I_{OUT} = 1A$



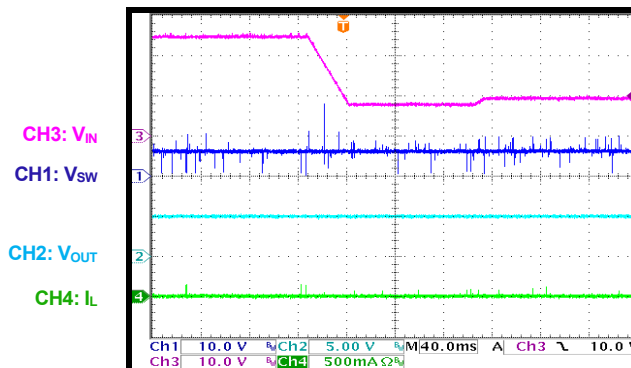
### Load Transient

$I_{OUT} = 0A$  to  $1A$



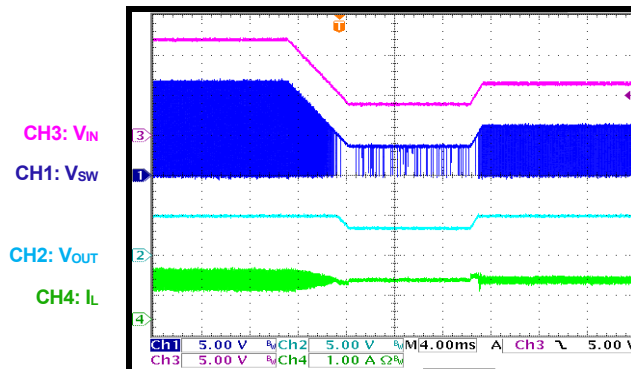
### Cold Crank

$V_{IN} = 24V$  to  $4V$  to  $5V$ ,  $I_{OUT} = 0A$



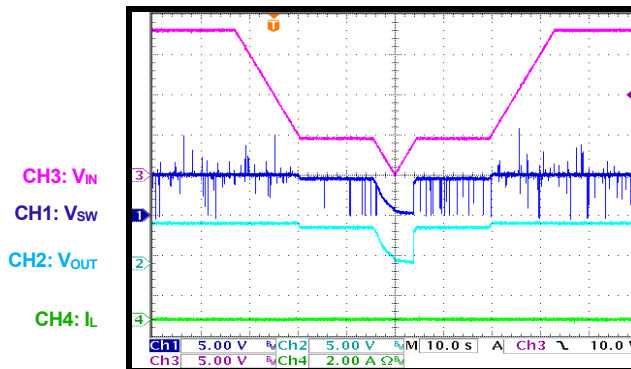
### Cold Crank

$V_{IN} = 24V$  to  $4V$  to  $6.5V$ ,  $I_{OUT} = 1A$



### $V_{IN}$ Ramping Down and Up

$V_{IN} = 18V$  to  $4.5V$  to  $0V$  to  $4.5V$  to  $18V$ ,  $I_{OUT} = 0A$

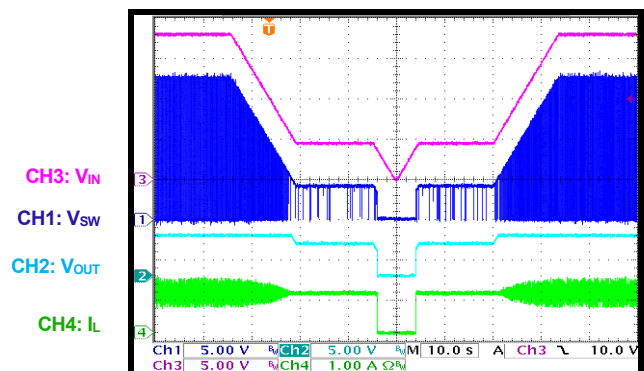


## EVb TEST RESULTS *(continued)*

Performance curves and waveforms are tested on the evaluation board.  $V_{IN} = 24V$ ,  $V_{OUT} = 5V$ ,  $L = 15\mu H$ ,  $f_{SW} = 450kHz$ ,  $T_A = 25^\circ C$ , unless otherwise noted.

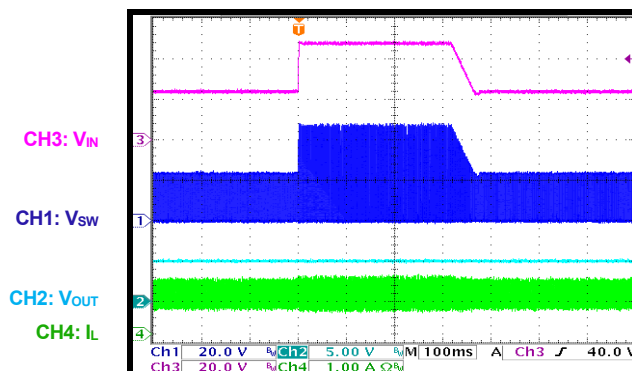
### $V_{IN}$ Ramping Down and Up

$V_{IN} = 18V$  to  $4.5V$  to  $0V$  to  $4.5V$  to  $18V$ ,  $I_{OUT} = 1A$

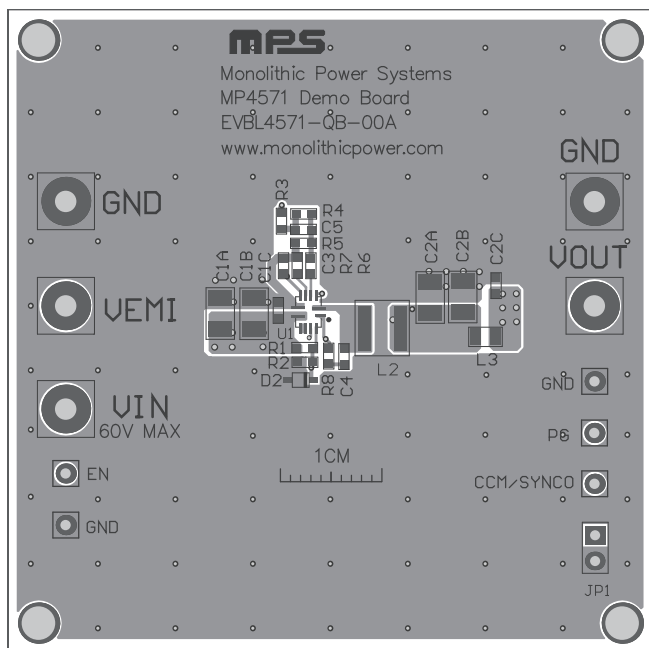


### Load Dump

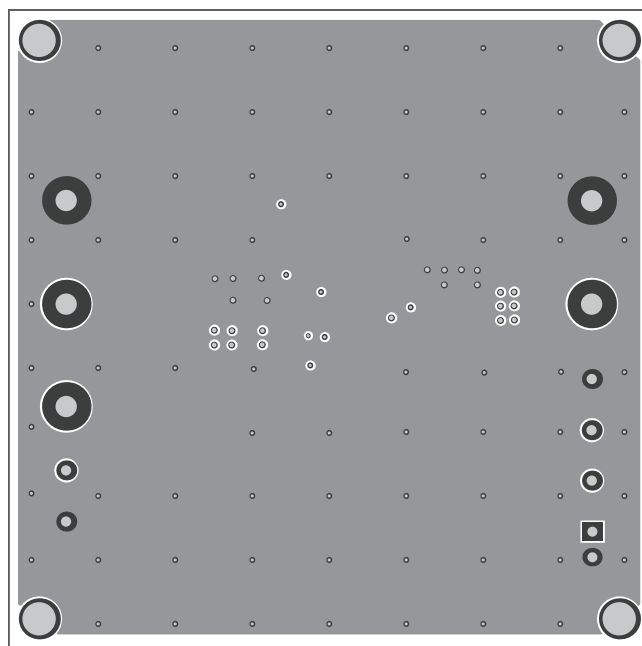
$V_{IN} = 24V$  to  $48V$  to  $24V$ ,  $I_{OUT} = 1A$



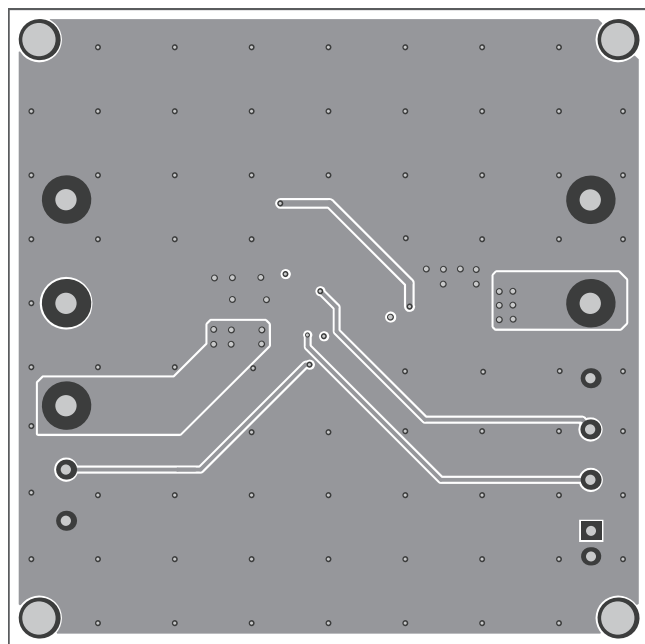
## PCB LAYOUT



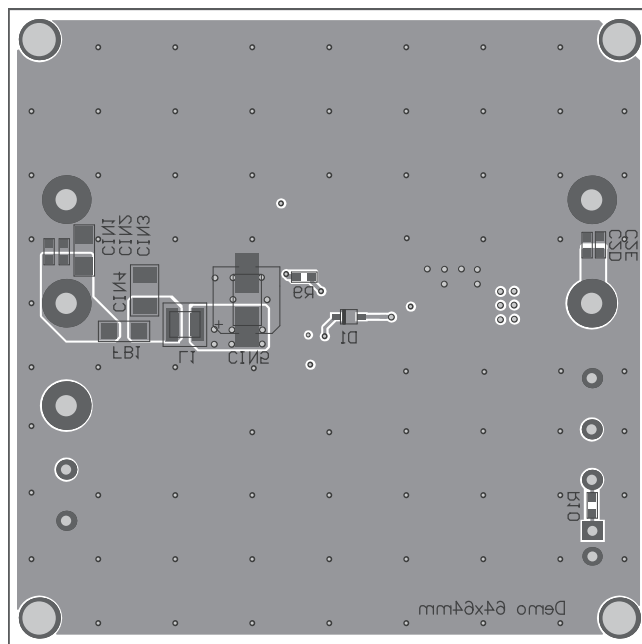
**Figure 2: Top Silk and Top Layer**



**Figure 3: Mid-Layer 1**



**Figure 4: Mid-Layer 2**



**Figure 5: Bottom Layer and Bottom Silk**

## REVISION HISTORY

| Revision # | Revision Date | Description     | Pages Updated |
|------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 1.0        | 2/18/2021     | Initial Release | -             |

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